

Let  $A_1, \dots, A_n$  be a partition of a sample space where  $P(A_i) > 0$  for all  $i$ . Let  $B$  be an event with  $P(B) > 0$ . Then

$$P(A_i | B) = \frac{P(B | A_i)P(A_i)}{P(B | A_1)P(A_1) + \dots + P(B | A_n)P(A_n)}$$