# Principles of Analysis

MATH 242-01, MWF 11:00 - 11:50, SWORDS 302, Fall 2002

#### Dr. Gareth Roberts

Contacting me: Office: SWORDS 326, e-mail: groberts@radius.holycross.edu (Please use this email, it is NOT my groupwise account!) phone: x2350

Office hours: Mon., Wed., 10:00 - 11:00, Tues. 10:00 - 12:00 or by appointment.

Required Text: An Introduction to Analysis, Gerald Bilodeau and Paul R. Thie

Web page: http://mathcs.holycross.edu/~groberts/Courses/MA242/homepage.html Homework assignments, schedule changes, exam materials, useful links and other important information will be posted at this site. Please bookmark it!

Prerequisites: MATH 241, Multivariable Calculus

Course Goals: 1. Develop critical thinking skills.

2. Read and write your own coherent mathematical proofs.

3. Become an articulate and confident mathematician.

Syllabus: This course is designed for you to obtain a deeper understanding of the theoretical foundations of calculus. A major focus will be to think analytically and develop clear logical arguments which rigorously justify some of the basic theorems from calculus. In other words, you will learn to write coherent mathematical PROOFS!

We will cover the first 6 chapters of the text. Topics include the real number system, the principle of induction, upper and lower bounds, sequences, limits, continuity, the theory of calculus revisited (differentiation and integration), the Mean Value Theorem, the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, and infinite series. We will also spend a few lectures on cardinality and the concept of infinity (not in class text).

A Word of Caution: This course is substantially different from your previous Math courses and you will often find it very challenging. Many problems will not have a single number or expression as an answer and learning a new technique to solve a problem will not usually be the focus. Gone are the days of rote procedures and mimicking example problems in the text.

However, most of the topics are certainly familiar to you — it's Calculus. The difference here is the amount of rigor and analysis you will apply towards the subject. Evaluating a limit in Calc 1 is not hard. Proving it rigorously from the  $\epsilon$  -  $\delta$  definition is much tougher.

We will focus on how to make a clear and precise argument as to why a particular statement is true. Beginning with a set of assumptions and building on other proven results, you will reason forth to the veracity of a claim. This is an acquired skill and one which will prove invaluable as you take more upper level math and science courses. I will try and allow you enough time and flexibility to develop this skill over the course of the semester. Hopefully, by the end of the semester you will have a solid understanding of what it means to prove a theorem as well as a deep appreciation for what Mathematics is actually about.

**Homework:** There will be homework due every Wednesday at the START of class. Assignments will be posted on the course web page. There will be a list of problems for you to hand in, a nonempty subset of which will be graded. While you are allowed and encouraged to work on homework

problems with your classmates, the solutions you turn in to be graded should be your own. No two proofs should look alike. Take care to write up your solutions **in your own words**. Plagiarism will not be tolerated and will be treated as a violation of the Departmental Policy on Academic Integrity.

**NOTE:** LATE homework will NOT be accepted. The only excused homework which is late will be accompanied by a letter from the Class Dean. However, you will be allowed ONE "mulligan" over the course of the semester where you can turn in the assignment up to one week after the original due date.

Exams: There will be 2 in class exams and a comprehensive final at the end of the semester. The exam schedule is given below. Please make a note of these dates and plan accordingly. Any conflicts must be legitimate and brought to my attention well before the exam is scheduled. If you have any specific learning disabilities or special needs and require accommodations, please let me know early in the semester so that your learning needs may be appropriately met. You will need to contact Dr. Matthew Toth of Disability Services in Hogan 207 (x 3693) to obtain documentation of your disability.

Exam 1 Wed., Oct. 9 In Class Exam 2 Wed., Nov. 13 In Class

Final Sat., Dec. 14 8:30 - 11:30 am

Academic Integrity The Department of Mathematics and Computer Science has recently drafted a policy on academic integrity to precisely state our expectations of students and faculty with regards to cheating, plagiarism, academic honesty, etc. You are required to read this policy and sign a pledge agreeing to uphold it. Anyone who violates the Departmental Policy on Academic Integrity will receive a 0 for that assignment as well as possible further disciplinary action involving your Class Dean.

**Grade :** Your course grade will be based on your scores on the homework 35%, two in-class exams 35% and final exam 30%.

### How to do well in this course:

Exam Schedule:

# • ATTEND THE LECTURES, PARTICIPATE and ASK QUESTIONS

I take pride in my lectures and will work hard to get you to master the course material. However, this will not be of much use to you if you don't attend class. Furthermore, certain class periods will involve your participation in activities designed to get you to think. These days should be fun, with me lecturing little and you participating greatly. Do not take for granted the privilege you have of attending college. Value your time here and I will make it worth your while.

#### • DO YOUR HOMEWORK REGULARLY.

The best way to learn mathematics is to do mathematics. This means mastering the material to the point where you could explain it to your classmates and your friends. "You don't really learn the subject until you teach it," is a common adage amongst mathematicians. It is not enough to know how to mimic an algorithm. A strong student should be able to follow and propose arguments as to why an algorithm is working or not working.

# • WORK WITH YOUR CLASSMATES.

Some of the best assets available to you are the knowledge and abilities of your peers. Learn to explain mathematics to your classmates. Mathematics can be fun and rewarding when there are people around you who enjoy figuring out problems as much as you do. Take advantage of this opportunity and organize study groups.